Syllabus 1st Term



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| **Class** | **Term** | **Section** | **Topic** | **Sub-Topics** | **Recommendation** |
| 9 | 1 | The Basic Economic  Problem | The Basic Economic  Problems | Economic Problem |  3 Weeks (3x3=9 periods)   No Recommendation |
| Factors of Production |
| Opportunity cost |
| Resource Allocation |
| Choice |
| Production Possibility Curves |
| The Allocation of  Resources | Economic Systems | What is an economy |  3 Weeks (3x3=9 periods)   No Recommendation |
| What, how and for whom to produce |
| The market economics system |
| The mixed economics system |
| The Individual as Producer, Consumer and Borrower | Money and finance | Functions of money |  3 Weeks (3x3=9 periods)   No Recommendation |
| What makes a good money |
| The history of money |
| Central Bank, Stock Exchange and  Commercial Bank |
| The Private Firm as Producer and Employer | Types of Business  Organization | The Sole Trader |  4 Weeks (4x3=12 periods)   No Recommendation |
| Public Limited Companies |
| Multinationals |
| Co operatives |
| State owned Enterprises (Public  Corporations) |
| Effects of moving firms from Private  Sector to Public Sector and Vice Versa |
| Effects of Changes in the structure of  business. |

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| **Class** | **Term** | **Section** | **Topic** | **Sub-Topics** | **Recommendation** |
| 9 | 2 | The Private Firm as Producer and Employer | Organization of Production | Production, Aims of Production |  4 Weeks (4x3=12 periods)   No Recommendation |
| Productivity and Factory Demand |
| Calculating and making graphs of Costs  and Revenues |
| Profit, Loss and Break Even |
| Growth of Firms | Size of Firms and Growth |  4 Weeks (4x3=12 periods)   No Recommendation |
| The Relationship between Costs and  Productive Scale |
| Economies and Diseconomies of Scale |
| Why Firms Remain Small ? |
| How Market Works | Demand |  6 Weeks (6x3=18 periods)   It is recommended by Ms Arjumand Ansari (Gulshan Campus A) to swap this topic with social costs and benefits that we teach in First Term of grade 10.   No Change is however suggested as it takes 6 weeks in completion of this topic and 2 weeks in social costs, time management will be difficult and this is core topic after completion student will be able to deal with graphs.   **Only suggestion** here is we have to cover the whole of this topic. We may take concepts of elasticity in 10th class and it should be noted that very simple questions related to this topic should be included in the end of year examination and not technical one. |
| Supply |
| Market Price |
| Price Elasticity of Demand |
| Price Elasticity of Supply |
| The Impact of Taxes and Subsidies on  Market outcomes |

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| **Class** | **Term** | **Section** | **Topic** | **Sub-Topics** | **Recommendation** |
| 9 | 2 | The Private Firm as Producer and Employer | Competition | Why do Firms Compete? |  4 Weeks (4x3=12 periods)   It is recommended by Ms Qurat Fatima (North Nazimabad Senior Girls) to shift the topic in First Term of grade 10.   No Change is, however, suggested as it takes 3 to 4 weeks in completion of this topic and we have already allocated 13 weeks to cover suggested topics. Syllabus reinforcement needs minimum 2 to  3 weeks and the entire term is  having maximum 15 to 16 weeks. |
| Pricing Strategies |
| Market Structures |
| Competition |
| Monopoly |